## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method for optimizing a loop in an instruction stream of a computer program, the method comprising the steps of: identifying a partial hot trace using profile data; identifying an augmented hot trace set of instructions comprising a proper superset of the partial hot trace, but comprising a proper subset of the entire loop, and which forms a complete loop iteration; and unrolling the augmented hot trace set of instructions without unrolling the entire loop.
- 2. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of: identifying an augmentation path set using profile data; and combining the augmentation path set with the partial hot trace to form the augmented hot trace set of instructions.
- 3. The method of claim 2, the step of identifying an augmentation path set using profile data further comprising the step of: identifying a candidate augmentation path set of instructions having more than one trace through the candidate augmentation path set of instructions, and more than one of the traces having similar probabilities of being executed during an iteration of the loop, the sum of the probabilities of the one or more traces through the set being similar to the probability of execution of the partial hot trace.
- The method of claim 3, the step of identifying an augmentation path set further comprising the step of eliminating a particular candidate augmentation path set having a trace having more than a predetermined number of instructions.

5. The method of claim 4, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is determined by consideration of system performance.

- 6. The method of claim 4, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is 10.
- 7. The method of claim 4, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is 5.
- 8. The method of claim 3, the step of identifying an augmentation path set further comprises the step of eliminating a particular candidate augmentation path set having more than a predetermined number of traces.
- 9. The method of claim 8, wherein the predetermined number of traces is determined by consideration of system performance.
- 10. The method of claim 8, wherein the predetermined number of traces is 3.
- 11. The method of claim 8, wherein the predetermined number of traces is 2.
- 12. A program product which, when executed by a suitable computer, performs a method of optimizing a loop in an instruction stream of a computer program, the method comprising the steps of: identifying a partial hot trace using profile data; identifying an augmented hot trace set of instructions comprising a proper superset of the partial hot trace, but comprising a proper subset of the entire loop, and which forms a complete loop iteration; and unrolling the set of instructions without unrolling the entire loop.

13. The program product of claim 12, the method of optimizing a loop in an instruction stream of a computer program further comprising the steps of: identifying an augmentation path set using profile data; and combining the augmentation path set with the partial hot trace to form the augmented hot trace.

- 14. The program product of claim 13, the step of identifying an augmentation path set using profile data further comprising the step of identifying a candidate augmentation path set of instructions having more than one trace through the candidate augmentation path set of instructions, and more than one of the traces having similar probabilities of being executed during an iteration of the loop, the sum of the probabilities of the one or more traces through the set being similar to the probability of execution of the partial hot trace.
- 15. The program product of claim 14, the step of identifying an augmentation path set using profile data further comprising the step of eliminating a candidate augmentation path set having a trace with a more than a predetermined number of instructions.
- 16. The program product of claim 15, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is determined by consideration of system performance.
- 17. The program product of claim 15, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is 10.
- 18. The program product of claim 15, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is 5.

19. The program product of claim 14, the step of identifying an augmentation path set using profile data further comprising the step of eliminating a candidate augmentation path set having more than a predetermined number of traces.

- 20. The program product of claim 19, wherein the predetermined number of instructions is determined by consideration of system performance.
- The program product of claim 19, wherein the predetermined number of traces is 3.
- 22. The program product of claim 19, wherein the predetermined number of traces is 2.